# 100 mA CMOS Low Iq Low-Dropout Voltage Regulator

This series of fixed output low–dropout linear regulators are designed for handheld communication equipment and portable battery powered applications which require low quiescent current. This series features an ultra–low quiescent current of 2.5  $\mu A$ . Each device contains a voltage reference unit, an error amplifier, a PMOS power transistor, resistors for setting output voltage, current limit, and temperature limit protection circuits. The NCP662/NCV662 series provides an enable pin for ON/OFF control.

This series has been designed to be used with low cost ceramic capacitors and requires a minimum output capacitor of 0.1  $\mu$ F. The device is housed in the micro–miniature SC82–AB surface mount package. Standard voltage versions are 1.5, 1.8, 2.5, 2.7, 2.8, 3.0, 3.3, and 5.0 V.

#### **Features**

- Low Quiescent Current of 2.5 μA Typical
- Low Output Voltage Option
- Output Voltage Accuracy of 2.0%
- Temperature Range for NCV662/NCV663 –40°C to 125°C
   Temperature Range for NCP662/NCP663 –40°C to 85°C
- NCP662/NCV662 Provides as Enable Pin
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Site and Control Changes
- Pb-Free Packages are Available

#### **Typical Applications**

- Battery Powered Instruments
- Hand-Held Instruments
- Camcorders and Cameras
- Automotive Infotainment



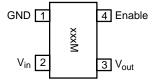
# ON Semiconductor®

http://onsemi.com

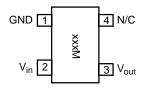


SC82-AB (SC70-4) SQ SUFFIX CASE 419C

# PIN CONNECTIONS & MARKING DIAGRAMS



(NCP662/NCV662 Top View)



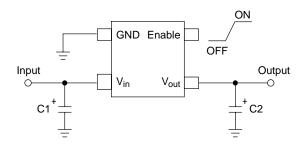
(NCP663/NCV663 Top View)

xxx = Device Code M = Date Code

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

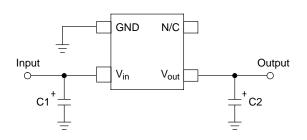
See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 8 of this data sheet.

<sup>\*</sup>For additional information on our Pb–Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.



This device contains 28 active transistors

Figure 1. NCP662/NCV662 Typical Application Diagram



This device contains 28 active transistors

Figure 2. NCP663/NCV663 Typical Application Diagram

#### **PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION**

| NCP662/<br>NCV662 | NCP663/<br>NCV663 | Pin Name | Description  |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------|--|
| 1                 | 1                 | GND      | Power supply ground.   |
| 2                 | 2                 | Vin      | Positive power supply input voltage.   |
| 3                 | 3                 | Vout     | Regulated output voltage.  |
| 4                 | -                 | Enable   | This input is used to place the device into low–power standby. When this input is pulled low, the device is disabled. If this function is not used, Enable should be connected to Vin. |
| _                 | 4                 | N/C      | No internal connection.  |

### **MAXIMUM RATINGS**

| Rating  | Symbol                             | Value                        | Unit |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------|
| Input Voltage   | V <sub>in</sub>                    | 6.0                          | V    |
| Enable Voltage (NCP662/NCV662 ONLY)   | Enable                             | -0.3 to V <sub>in</sub> +0.3 | V    |
| Output Voltage  | V <sub>out</sub>                   | -0.3 to V <sub>in</sub> +0.3 | V    |
| Power Dissipation and Thermal Characteristics Power Dissipation Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient | P <sub>D</sub><br>R <sub>θJA</sub> | Internally Limited<br>330    | °C/W |
| Operating Junction Temperature  | TJ                                 | +150                         | °C   |
| Operating Ambient Temperature<br>NCP662/NCP663<br>NCV662/NCV663   | T <sub>A</sub>                     | -40 to +85<br>-40 to +125    | °C   |
| Storage Temperature   | T <sub>stg</sub>                   | -55 to +150                  | °C   |

Maximum ratings are those values beyond which device damage can occur. Maximum ratings applied to the device are individual stress limit values (not normal operating conditions) and are not valid simultaneously. If these limits are exceeded, device functional operation is not implied, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

- This device series contains ESD protection and exceeds the following tests: Human Body Model 2000 V per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015 Machine Model Method 200 V
- 2. Latch up capability (85°C)  $\pm$  100 mA DC with trigger voltage.

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

 $(V_{in} = V_{out(nom.)} + 1.0 \text{ V}, V_{enable} = V_{in}, C_{in} = 1.0 \text{ } \mu\text{F}, C_{out} = 1.0 \text{ } \mu\text{F}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}, unless otherwise noted.})$ 

| Characteristic  | Symbol                            | Min  | Тур  | Max  | Unit   |
|---|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|--------|
| Output Voltage ( $I_{out}$ = 1.0 mA) NCP662/NCP663: $T_A$ = -40°C to 85°C NCV662/NCV663: $T_A$ = -40°C to 125°C 1.5 V 1.8 V 2.5 V 2.7 V 2.8 V 3.0 V 3.3 V 5.0 V   | V <sub>out</sub>                  | 1.463<br>1.755<br>2.438<br>2.646<br>2.744<br>2.940<br>3.234<br>4.9 | 1.5<br>1.8<br>2.5<br>2.7<br>2.8<br>3.0<br>3.3<br>5.0 | 1.538<br>1.845<br>2.563<br>2.754<br>2.856<br>3.060<br>3.366<br>5.1 | V      |
| Output Voltage ( $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 85°C, $I_{out} = 100 \text{ mA}$ ) 1.5 V 1.8 V 2.5 V 2.7 V 2.8 V 3.0 V 3.3 V 5.0 V  | V <sub>out</sub>                  | 1.433<br>1.719<br>2.388<br>2.592<br>2.688<br>2.880<br>3.168<br>4.8 | 1.5<br>1.8<br>2.5<br>2.7<br>2.8<br>3.0<br>3.3<br>5.0 | 1.568<br>1.881<br>2.613<br>2.808<br>2.912<br>3.120<br>3.432<br>5.2 | ٧      |
| Line Regulation 1.5 V–4.4 V ( $V_{in} = V_{o(nom.)} + 1.0 \text{ V}$ to 6.0 V 4.5 V–5.0 V ( $V_{in} = 5.5 \text{ V}$ to 6.0 V)  | Reg <sub>line</sub>               |  | 10<br>10   | 20<br>20   | mV     |
| Load Regulation (I <sub>out</sub> = 10 mA to 100 mA)  | Reg <sub>load</sub>               | 1  | 20   | 40   | mV     |
| Output Current ( $V_{out} = (V_{out} \text{ at } I_{out} = 100 \text{ mA}) -3.0\%$ )<br>1.5 V to 3.9 V ( $V_{in} = V_{out(nom.)} + 2.0 \text{ V}$ )<br>4.0 V-5.0 V ( $V_{in} = 6.0 \text{ V}$ )                             | I <sub>o(nom.)</sub>              | 100<br>100   | 280<br>280   | _<br>_   | mA     |
| Dropout Voltage ( $I_{out}$ = 100 mA, Measured at $V_{out}$ -3.0%) NCP662/NCP663: $T_A$ = -40°C to 85°C NCV662/NCV663: $T_A$ = -40°C to 125°C 1.5 V-1.7 V 1.8 V-2.4 V 2.5 V-2.6 V 2.7 V-2.9 V 3.0 V-3.2 V 3.3 V-4.9 V 5.0 V | V <sub>in</sub> –V <sub>out</sub> |  | 680<br>500<br>300<br>280<br>250<br>230<br>170        | 950<br>700<br>500<br>500<br>420<br>420<br>300                      | mV     |
| Quiescent Current<br>(Enable Input = 0 V)<br>(Enable Input = V <sub>in</sub> , I <sub>out</sub> = 1.0 mA to I <sub>o(nom.)</sub> )  | lQ                                | -<br>-   | 0.1<br>2.5   | 1.0<br>6.0   | μΑ     |
| Output Short Circuit Current 1.5 V to 3.9 V ( $V_{in}$ = $V_{nom}$ + 2.0 V) 4.0 V-5.0 V ( $V_{in}$ = 6.0 V)   | I <sub>out(max)</sub>             | 150<br>150   | 300<br>300   | 600<br>600   | mA     |
| Output Voltage Noise (f = 100 Hz to 100 kHz, V <sub>out</sub> = 3.0 V)  | V <sub>n</sub>                    | -  | 100  | _  | μVrms  |
| Enable Input Threshold Voltage (NCP662/NCV662 ONLY) (Voltage Increasing, Output Turns On, Logic High) (Voltage Decreasing, Output Turns Off, Logic Low)   | V <sub>th(en)</sub>               | 1.3<br>-   | -<br>-   | _<br>0.5   | V      |
| Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient  | T <sub>C</sub>                    | -  | ±100   | _  | ppm/°C |

<sup>3.</sup> Maximum package power dissipation limits must be observed.

$$PD = \frac{T_{J(max)} - T_{A}}{R_{\theta JA}}$$

4. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during testing to maintain the junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.

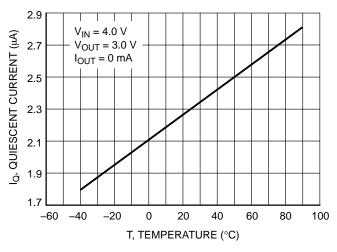


Figure 3. Quiescent Current versus Temperature

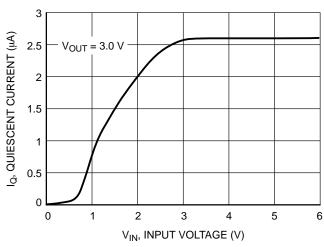


Figure 4. Quiescent Current versus Input Voltage

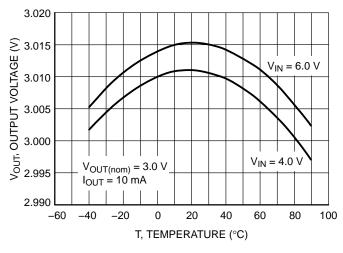


Figure 5. Output Voltage versus Temperature

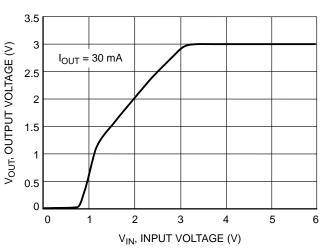


Figure 6. Output Voltage versus Input Voltage

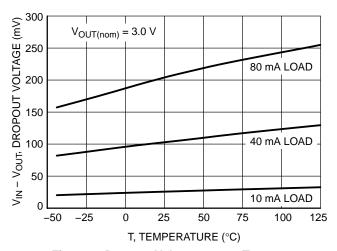


Figure 7. Dropout Voltage versus Temperature

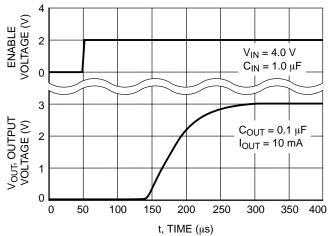


Figure 8. Turn-On Response (NCP662/NCV662 ONLY)

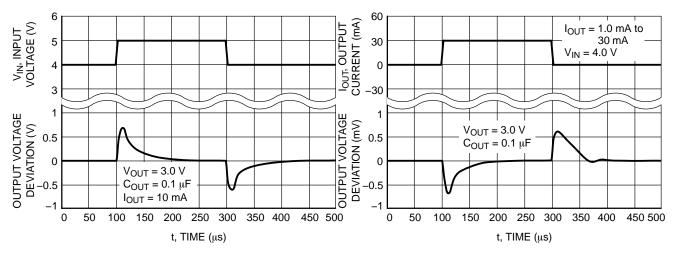


Figure 9. Line Transient Response

Figure 10. Load Transient Response

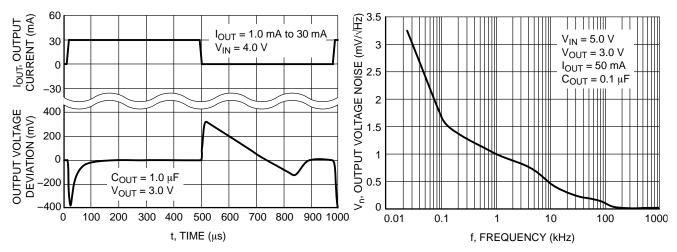


Figure 11. Load Transient Response

Figure 12. Output Voltage Noise

#### **DEFINITIONS**

#### **Load Regulation**

The change in output voltage for a change in output current at a constant temperature.

#### **Dropout Voltage**

The input/output differential at which the regulator output no longer maintains regulation against further reductions in input voltage. Measured when the output drops 3.0% below its nominal. The junction temperature, load current, and minimum input supply requirements affect the dropout level.

#### **Maximum Power Dissipation**

The maximum total dissipation for which the regulator will operate within its specifications.

#### **Quiescent Current**

The quiescent current is the current which flows through the ground when the LDO operates without a load on its output: internal IC operation, bias, etc. When the LDO becomes loaded, this term is called the Ground current. It is actually the difference between the input current (measured through the LDO input pin) and the output current.

#### Line Regulation

The change in output voltage for a change in input voltage. The measurement is made under conditions of low dissipation or by using pulse technique such that the average chip temperature is not significantly affected.

#### **Line Transient Response**

Typical over and undershoot response when input voltage is excited with a given slope.

#### **Thermal Protection**

Internal thermal shutdown circuitry is provided to protect the integrated circuit in the event that the maximum junction temperature is exceeded. When activated at typically 160°C, the regulator turns off. This feature is provided to prevent failures from accidental overheating.

#### **Maximum Package Power Dissipation**

The maximum power package dissipation is the power dissipation level at which the junction temperature reaches its maximum operating value, i.e. 125°C. Depending on the ambient power dissipation and thus the maximum available output current.

#### **APPLICATIONS INFORMATION**

A typical application circuit for the NCP662/NCV662 and NCP663/NCV663 series are shown in Figure 1 and Figure 2.

## Input Decoupling (C1)

A  $1.0~\mu F$  capacitor, either ceramic or tantalum is recommended and should be connected close to the device package. Higher capacitance values and lower ESR will improve the overall line transient response.

TDK capacitor: C2012X5R1C105K or C1608X5R1A105K

#### **Output Decoupling (C2)**

The NCP662/NCV662 and NCP663/NCV663 are very stable regulators and do not require any specific Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR) or a minimum output current. Capacitors exhibiting ESRs ranging from a few  $m\Omega$  up to  $10~\Omega$  can safely be used. The minimum decoupling value is  $0.1~\mu F$  and can be augmented to fulfill stringent load transient requirements. The regulator accepts ceramic chip capacitors as well as tantalum devices. Larger values improve noise rejection and load regulation transient response.

TDK capacitor: C2012X5R1C105K, C1608X5R1A105K, or C3216X7R1C105K

#### **Enable Operation (NCP662/NCV662 ONLY)**

The enable pin will turn on the regulator when pulled high and turn off the regulator when pulled low. The threshold limits are covered in the electrical specification section of the data sheet. If the enable is not used, the pin should be connected to  $V_{\rm in}$ .

#### Hints

Please be sure the Vin and GND lines are sufficiently wide. When the impedance of these lines is high, there is a chance to pick up noise or cause the regulator to malfunction.

Place external components, especially the output capacitor, as close as possible to the circuit, and make leads as short as possible.

#### **Thermal**

or

As power across the NCP662/NCV662 and NCP663/NCV663 increases, it might become necessary to provide some thermal relief. The maximum power dissipation supported by the device is dependent upon board design and layout. The mounting pad configuration on the PCB, the board material, and the ambient temperature effect the rate of temperature rise for the part. This is stating that when the devices have good thermal conductivity through the PCB, the junction temperature will be relatively low with high power dissipation applications.

The maximum dissipation the package can handle is given by:

$$PD = \frac{T_{J(max)} - T_{A}}{R_{\theta JA}}$$

If junction temperature is not allowed above the maximum 125°C, then the NCP662/NCV662 and NCP663/NCV663 can dissipate up to 300 mW @ 25°C.

The power dissipated by the NCP662/NCV662 and NCP663/NCV663 can be calculated from the following equation:

$$P_{tot} = [V_{in} * I_{gnd} (I_{out})] + [V_{in} - V_{out}] * I_{out}$$

$$V_{\text{inMAX}} = \frac{P_{\text{tot}} + V_{\text{out}} * I_{\text{out}}}{I_{\text{gnd}} + I_{\text{out}}}$$

If an 100 mA output current is needed then the ground current from the data sheet is 2.5  $\mu$ A. For the NCP662/NCV662 or NCP663/NCV663 (3.0 V), the maximum input voltage is 6.0 V.

# ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device        | Nominal<br>Output Voltage | Marking | Package | Shipping†                     |  |
|---------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|--|
| NCP662SQ15T1  | 1.5                       | LGY     |         |                               |  |
| NCP662SQ15T1G | 1.5                       | LGY     |         | 3000 Units/<br>8″ Tape & Reel |  |
| NCP662SQ18T1  | 1.8                       | LGZ     |         |                               |  |
| NCP662SQ18T1G | 1.8                       | LGZ     |         |                               |  |
| NCP662SQ25T1  | 2.5                       | LHA     |         |                               |  |
| NCP662SQ25T1G | 2.5                       | LHA     |         |                               |  |
| NCP662SQ27T1  | 2.7                       | LHB     |         |                               |  |
| NCP662SQ27T1G | 2.7                       | LHB     | 0000 45 |                               |  |
| NCP662SQ28T1  | 2.8                       | LHC     | SC82-AB |                               |  |
| NCP662SQ28T1G | 2.8                       | LHC     |         |                               |  |
| NCP662SQ30T1  | 3.0                       | LHD     |         |                               |  |
| NCP662SQ30T1G | 3.0                       | LHD     |         |                               |  |
| NCP662SQ33T1  | 3.3                       | LHE     |         |                               |  |
| NCP662SQ33T1G | 3.3                       | LHE     |         |                               |  |
| NCP662SQ50T1  | 5.0                       | LHF     |         |                               |  |
| NCP662SQ50T1G | 5.0                       | LHF     |         |                               |  |
| NCP663SQ15T1  | 1.5                       | LHG     |         |                               |  |
| NCP663SQ15T1G | 1.5                       | LHG     |         | 3000 Units/<br>8" Tape & Reel |  |
| NCP663SQ18T1  | 1.8                       | LHH     |         |                               |  |
| NCP663SQ18T1G | 1.8                       | LHH     |         |                               |  |
| NCP663SQ25T1  | 2.5                       | LHI     |         |                               |  |
| NCP663SQ25T1G | 2.5                       | LHI     | SC82-AB |                               |  |
| NCP663SQ27T1  | 2.7                       | LHJ     |         |                               |  |
| NCP663SQ27T1G | 2.7                       | LHJ     |         |                               |  |
| NCP663SQ28T1  | 2.8                       | LHK     |         |                               |  |
| NCP663SQ28T1G | 2.8                       | LHK     |         |                               |  |
| NCP663SQ30T1  | 3.0                       | LHL     |         |                               |  |
| NCP663SQ30T1G | 3.0                       | LHL     |         |                               |  |
| NCP663SQ33T1  | 3.3                       | LHM     |         |                               |  |
| NCP663SQ33T1G | 3.3                       | LHM     |         |                               |  |
| NCP663SQ50T1  | 5.0                       | LHN     |         |                               |  |
| NCP663SQ50T1G | 5.0                       | LHN     |         |                               |  |

<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

# ORDERING INFORMATION

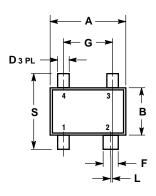
| Device        | Nominal<br>Output Voltage | Marking | Package | Shipping†                     |  |
|---------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|--|
| NCV662SQ15T1  | 1.5                       | LGY     |         |                               |  |
| NCV662SQ15T1G | 1.5                       | LGY     |         | 3000 Units/                   |  |
| NCV662SQ18T1  | 1.8                       | LGZ     |         |                               |  |
| NCV662SQ18T1G | 1.8                       | LGZ     |         |                               |  |
| NCV662SQ25T1  | 2.5                       | LHA     |         |                               |  |
| NCV662SQ25T1G | 2.5                       | LHA     |         |                               |  |
| NCV662SQ27T1  | 2.7                       | LHB     |         |                               |  |
| NCV662SQ27T1G | 2.7                       | LHB     | 0000 45 |                               |  |
| NCV662SQ28T1  | 2.8                       | LHC     | SC82-AB | 8" Tape & Reel                |  |
| NCV662SQ28T1G | 2.8                       | LHC     |         |                               |  |
| NCV662SQ30T1  | 3.0                       | LHD     |         |                               |  |
| NCV662SQ30T1G | 3.0                       | LHD     |         |                               |  |
| NCV662SQ33T1  | 3.3                       | LHE     |         |                               |  |
| NCV662SQ33T1G | 3.3                       | LHE     |         |                               |  |
| NCV662SQ50T1  | 5.0                       | LHF     |         |                               |  |
| NCV662SQ50T1G | 5.0                       | LHF     |         |                               |  |
| NCV663SQ15T1  | 1.5                       | LHG     |         |                               |  |
| NCV663SQ15T1G | 1.5                       | LHG     |         | 3000 Units/<br>8″ Tape & Reel |  |
| NCV663SQ18T1  | 1.8                       | LHH     |         |                               |  |
| NCV663SQ18T1G | 1.8                       | LHH     |         |                               |  |
| NCV663SQ25T1  | 2.5                       | LHI     |         |                               |  |
| NCV663SQ25T1G | 2.5                       | LHI     |         |                               |  |
| NCV663SQ27T1  | 2.7                       | LHJ     |         |                               |  |
| NCV663SQ27T1G | 2.7                       | LHJ     | SC82-AB |                               |  |
| NCV663SQ28T1  | 2.8                       | LHK     |         |                               |  |
| NCV663SQ28T1G | 2.8                       | LHK     |         |                               |  |
| NCV663SQ30T1  | 3.0                       | LHL     |         |                               |  |
| NCV663SQ30T1G | 3.0                       | LHL     |         |                               |  |
| NCV663SQ33T1  | 3.3                       | LHM     |         |                               |  |
| NCV663SQ33T1G | 3.3                       | LHM     |         |                               |  |
| NCV663SQ50T1  | 5.0                       | LHN     |         |                               |  |
| NCV663SQ50T1G | 5.0                       | LHN     |         |                               |  |

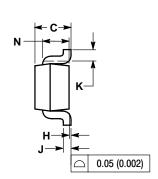
<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

#### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

#### SC82-AB (SC70-4) SQ SUFFIX CASE 419C-02

CASE 419C-02





#### NOTES

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
- 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
  3. 419C-01 OBSOLETE. NEW STANDARD IS
- 419C-02.
  4. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR GATE BURRS.

|     | MILLIN | IETERS | INCHES    |       |  |
|-----|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--|
| DIM | MIN    | MAX    | MIN       | MAX   |  |
| Α   | 1.8    | 2.2    | 0.071     | 0.087 |  |
| В   | 1.15   | 1.35   | 0.045     | 0.053 |  |
| С   | 0.8    | 1.1    | 0.031     | 0.043 |  |
| D   | 0.2    | 0.4    | 0.008     | 0.016 |  |
| F   | 0.3    | 0.5    | 0.012     | 0.020 |  |
| G   | 1.1    | 1.5    | 0.043     | 0.059 |  |
| Н   | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.000     | 0.004 |  |
| J   | 0.10   | 0.26   | 0.004     | 0.010 |  |
| K   | 0.1    |        | 0.004     |       |  |
| L   | 0.05   | BSC    | 0.002 BSC |       |  |
| N   | 0.2    | REF    | 0.008 REF |       |  |
| S   | 1.8    | 24     | 0.07      | 0.09  |  |

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